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THE
**GRANITE BELT
NATURALIST**



Monthly Newsletter of the
Stanthorpe Field Naturalist Club



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THE GRANITE BELT NATURALIST
MONTHLY NEWSLETTER OF THE
STANTHORPE FIELD NATURALIST CLUB

P.O. Box 154,
Stanthorpe, Q., 4380.

OFFICERS OF CLUB FOR 1988 - 1989

PRESIDENT	RAY MARSDEN (811 593)
VICE-PRESIDENTS	ROBIN MC COSKER JEAN HARSLETT B.E.M.
SECRETARY	DOT ARCHER (811754)
TREASURER	JULIA BROWN
NEWSLETTER EDITOR	MILLIE MARSDEN
NEWSLETTER COMMITTEE	DORE MC COSKER AILS A WILKINSON FRANK WILKINSON
PUBLICITY OFFICER	TOM ARCHER
FLORA & FAUNA OFFICER	BRIAN MCDONAGH
GEOLOGY OFFICER	COL HOCKINGS
YOUTH OFFICER	ROBIN MC COSKER
BUSHWALKING OFFICER	ERROL WALKER
LIBRARIAN	VAL WHITE
HON. AUDITOR	JOAN FERRIS

MEETINGS - 4th WEDNESDAY of each month in the Q.C.W.A. Rooms
at 8 p.m.

OUTINGS - The Sunday PRECEDING the 4th Wednesday of the month

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

Single \$6.00 Family \$10.00

Rent donation per family per meeting

AIMS OF THE CLUB

1. To study all branches of natural history.
2. Preservation of the Flora and Fauna of Queensland.
3. Encouragement of a spirit of protection towards native birds, animals and plants.
4. To assist where possible in scientific research.
5. To publish a monthly Newsletter.

Minutes of the general meeting of the Stanthorpe Field Naturalists Club held in the QCWA rooms Victoria Street, Stanthorpe at 8pm on Wednesday 27 June 1990.

Present 15 Apologies 5

Opening In the absense of President Ray Marsden, vice-president Robin McCosker took the chair and declared the meeting open and welcomed all present with a special welcome to Ted Lockhurst - a visitor to Stanthorpe.

Minutes. It was moved by Errol Walker and seconded by Brian McDonagh that the minutes be taken as read in the June magazine and be accepted as a true record. Carried

Correspondence. Inward received from 1. Australia Post re approval for Newsletter registration. 2. Australia Post permission to post as usual till September 30th before having to put the surface mail indicators on the newsletter wrappers. 3. New South Wales Birdwatchers with Bird List and information pamphlet. 4. Conservation Foundation Report. 5. Dept. of Tourism, Sport and Racing Directory for Warwick and Stanthorpe. 6. Subs. from M. Sheahan, S. Spall and J. Tuck. Newsletters received from - 1. Darling Downs Naturalist, 2. Queensland Naturalist Club Inc. 3. May and June Chin-chilla Field Naturalists Club. 4. Toowoomba Bushwalkers. Outward forwarded to - 1. Australia Post requeat for extent ion of time re surface mail indicator. 2. Nancy and Ron Gooding thanking them for leading the May outing. It was moved by Mary Walters seconded by Dore McCosker that the inward correspondence be received and the outward endorsed. Carried.

Treasurer's Report. Treasurer Julia Brown read her report which showed credit balance as at May 23rd \$302-54 receipts for month \$34-80, payments \$85-00 leaving a credit balance as at June 27 of \$252-34. Julia moved the report be received and the following accounts be passed for payment- room rent \$8-00; July magazine postage \$22-00; June Magazine duplic- ation \$6-00. This was seconded by Tom Archer . Carried

Camp-out Report. Leader Errol Walker reported that 33 people attended the camp-out and the weather was kind for the three days. Bird life was excellent and a very comprehensive list will appear in the July newsletter compiled by Jean Harslett. All in all it was a very memorable long weekend.

July Outing The details for the outing for July 22 will be finalised and set out in the July Newsletter.

July Meeting. The meeting on July 25th will be the annual meeting and the programme will be "Remember Last Year". Members are asked to bring their slides for viewing, Rob McCosker will organise these for us. Members are also asked to bring a plate of food for it is usual to have a cuppa following the annual meeting.

Specimens. Rob McCosker spoke on a bee he had found. It was a carpenter bee, thus named because it burrows into the grass tree flower stems, makes rooms in which to lay eggs and store food for the young. It is a solitary bee - doesn't live in swarms. Dore McCosker spoke on a crysalis found in a wattle tree in her garden. She put it in a bottle and a moth emerged and laid eggs while still in the bottle. Also on display were some bloodwood tree seed pods found on the camp-out.

General Business. Tom Archer reported on a Club Incorporating meeting which he and Rob had attended in Warwick. He gave reasons why clubs should be incorporated, not much could be done at this meeting of the club but notice will appear in the next newsletter.

The meeting closed at 8.40pm.

After Meeting Program. Chairman Rob welcomed Desley McDonagh as the guest speaker. Desley is no stranger to members as she has been a member of the club for quite some time. She went to live in Melbourne and she shared the numerous places she had visited during her stay there, this was an interesting program and enjoyed by all present. Many Thanks Desley.

Dorothy Archer.
Hon. Sec.

Camp-out to MacIntyre River Falls, Severn River Falls and
Ashford Caves 9-10-11 June 1990.

By Leader Errol Walker.

The rain which threatened to disrupt yet another NATS outing, went out to sea leaving us with three glorious sunny days. The evenings were just cool enough to make campfires welcome. 33 people attended the camp-out

We thought something had to go wrong but the advertised itinerary went like clockwork, with all objectives fulfilled.

It was good to see some new faces at the camp-out and we welcomed John Luck and his son Andrew from Warwick, John and Ruth Walters from Pittsworth, Neil and Helen McKilligan from Toowoomba and Roger and Denise Logan of Stanthorpe. Members Kris and Margaret Carnell were also attending their first NATS camp-out.

By 1.30pm on Saturday we had all set up camp in a very quiet forestry reserve about 30km from Ashford NSW. Thanks must go to Kris and Leila for their part in furnishing our 'necessarium'.

Saturday's walk downstream to the Severn River Falls and rapids was full of surprises - not the least of which were some encounters with tiger pear, which is capable of piercing leather shoes. When the prickles were removed from bare skin, flesh would come too. The eradication of this pear is high on the agenda of the NSW D.P.I.

The Severn River Falls consist of rapids and interesting water worn granite. A very spectacular natural granite 'spillway' is a feature of the falls area.

Camp-out Report(continued)

Below the falls, the river threads its way through boulders cradled by high cliffs of granite.

The bird watchers had a field day preparing an observation list which will be included in the magazine.

Robin brought his canoe which was very popular on the huge waterhole adjacent to our camp. We did notice two catfish hanging in a tree beside the McCosker camp. A few other lines got wet but with little reward.

Firewood was plentiful so the community campfire was a popular venue for discussion and tale swapping.

Sunday dawned perfectly, while smoke from the campfires curled lazily to the new sun through a filigree of gum tree foliage.

A convey of nine cars drove the 76km to the MacIntyre Falls where most of us disappeared in and out of holes in the gorge above the huge swimming hole. After lunch it was only a short drive to the Ashford Caves. Tourist brochures claim 700m of caverns, a claim which I discounted until 'discovering' several new passages. One of these contained quite a substantial young bat colony. There was even an opportunity to study and photograph these cute little guys close-up.

A leisurely drive home to camp via Ashford where some stopped for fuel and an icecream. Others in the group visited Pindari Dam which was apparently quite spectacular with water over the spillway.

Monday morning was even more perfect; there was time to sleep in, fish birdwatch, canoe or photograph the falls in the morning light. Camp started to break up between 10am and 2pm when the last vehicle slowly bumped its way back to the road and home. Various routes home were chosen and I guess we will all have different stories to tell.

I wish to thank all the people attending the outing for making it a memorable weekend.

Animals seen on the above camp-out- details supplied by Jean Harslett.

1. Water rats - at campsite and holes above campsite
2. Platypus - at waterhole above camp - very early morning and near big rocks.
3. Grey kangaroos
4. Red necked wallaby
5. Common wallaroo
6. Fox
7. White Billy goat on cliff
8. Bats at Ashford Caves - possibly Bent wing bat ???
9. Small bats in colony 'small bentwing bat.

Outing for July 22, 1990.

As Val White is not able to lead the outing for Sunday July 22nd, alternate arrangements have been made. The outing will now proceed to the south end of Girraween Park to explore some relics of former habitation in the area.

Cars will leave Weeroona Park at 9.30am and regroup at Lions Park Wallangarra at 10am. Morning tea break will be called along the road in the park. Lunch will be at the cars so there will be no need to carry anything. There will be some walking involved but this will be of the easy variety, through interesting rock formations.

BIRD LIST.

Severn River Falls - NSW. Stanthorpe Field Naturalist's Camp-out
June 9-6-1990 to 11-6-1990

(Records are from MacIntyre River Falls and Severn River Falls areas -
which are quite close 'as the crow flies' camped at Severn River Falls
day trip to MacIntyre Falls.)

The following lists have been supplied by Jean Harslett.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Magpie Lark | 41. Bar Shouldered Dove |
| 2. Apostle Bird | 42. Peaceful Dove |
| 3. Grey Crowned Babbler(one group at nest) | 43. Rainbow Lorikeet(eucalypt blossom) |
| 4. White Winged Chough | 44. Little Lorikeet |
| 5. Splendid Wren | 45. Red Rumped Parrot |
| 6. Striated Thornbill | 46. Red Wing |
| 7. Rose Robin(seen by Toowoomba couple) | 47. 3 flocks Cockatiel |
| 8. Speckled Warbler | 48. Pale Headed Rosella |
| 9. Weebill | 49. Eastern Rosella |
| 10. Yellow Robin | 50. Galahs |
| 11. Pied Robin | 51. Sulphur Crested Cockatoos |
| 12. Grey Fantail | 52. Fantailed Cuckoo |
| 13. Willie Wagtail | 53. Wedge Tail Eagle |
| 14. Brown Flycatcher | 54. Brown Falcon(pai at waterhole) |
| 15. Eastern Shrike(early morning) | 55. Peregrine Falcon |
| 16. Striated Pardalote | 56. Black Shouldered Kite |
| 17. Spotted Pardalote | 57. Nankeen Kestrel |
| 18. Mistletoe Bird | 58. Kookooburra |
| 19. Noisy Miner | 59. Azure Kingfisher |
| 20. White Plumed Honeyeater | 60. Welcome Swallow |
| 21. Fuscous Honeyeater | 61. White Backed Swallow |
| 22. Yellow Faced Honeyeater | 62. Fairy Martin |
| 23. White Eared Honeyeater | 63. Australian Pipit |
| 24. Brown Headed Honeyeater | 64. Brown Quail |
| 25. Singing Honeyeater | 65. Brown Treecreeper |
| 26. Striped Honeyeater | 66. Brown Songlark |
| 27. Spiny Cheeked Honeyeater | 67. Australian Pipit |
| 28. Silvereye | 68. Emu(seen there on previous visits) |
| 29. Noisy Friar Bird | 69. Crow |
| 30. Little Friar Bird | 70. Spurwinged Plover |
| 31. Doublebar Finch | 71. Maned Geese |
| 32. Zebra Finch | 72. Pied Cormorant |
| 33. Dusky Wood Swallow | 73. Starlings |
| 34. Black Backed Magpie | 74. Black Faced Shrike |
| 35. Pied Butcher Bird | 75. Larter |
| 36. Grey Butcher Bird | 76. Dusky Moorhen |
| 37. Pied Currawong | 77. Black Duck |
| 38. Wonga Pigeon | 78. White Eyed Duck |
| 39. Bronze Wing Pigeon | 79. Little Grebe |
| 40. Crested Pigeon | 80. White Faced Heron |
| | 81. Swamp Hen |

All the water birds were seen on the trip to Pindari Dam - mostly
feeding at the outlet channel and also near the bywash. Quite remarkably
we only saw one pied shag and the azure kingfishers at the Severn River.
Possibly because there is water everywhere and the river was quite high
and flowing fast - probably not much good for browsing and feeding.

INCORPORATION

It has been suggested that the Stanthorpe Naturalist Club should investigate the pros and cons of becoming incorporated. It is certainly the flavour of the year with sporting clubs and other bodies.

Incorporation means that the club should be organised as required by the act and legally registered. This gives it a sort of birth certificate.

The Club can then -

Hold property in its own name, there being no need for trustees.

Contract for specific purposes and can (maybe) obtain credit.

It has then the right to be sued or to sue if the need arises.

The last is probably the only one that interests us. There is always the possibility that someone out on an outing might injure themselves. So far we have been lucky.

At present the executive of the club, if they have been negligent or anyone else in the club for that matter, can be sued for damages etc. and for large amounts.

For us the main advantage of becoming incorporated is that then we could take out a public risk insurance policy - then if we are sued the Insurance Company would use experienced lawyers to defend the case or pay up.

The positive side is that should a member be hurt due to the club's negligence and be up for large medical expenses these could be paid by the Insurance Company.

At present we do not hear of many of these claims, people participate at their own risk but with the proliferation of insurance policies, no doubt it will become more common.

Clubs can do the job of incorporation for themselves, a lawyer could cost \$500 more or less. If we decided to become incorporated, a standard constitution is available which the club has to conform to - basically it is not much different to our present constitution. Our aims and objects might have to be modified to fit.

The initial cost would be a bit over \$100. and the yearly insurance about \$150. Special meetings would have to be held. The minutes and financial statements for some meetings at least would have to be more formal and there would be the usual yearly forms to fill in.

Tom Archer.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's development.

The second part of the report deals with the economic situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's economic development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's economic development.

The third part of the report deals with the social situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's social development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's social development.

The fourth part of the report deals with the political situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's political development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's political development.

The fifth part of the report deals with the cultural situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's cultural development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's cultural development.

The sixth part of the report deals with the future of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's future development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's future development.